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Preliminary Classification

Proposed Class

Subclass

NOTE "All applicants are requested to include a preliminary classification on newly filed patent applications The preliminary classification, preferably class and subclass designations, should be identified in the upper right-hand comer of the letter of transmittal accompanying the application

10-22-01

papers, for example 'Proposed Class 2, subclass 129' " MPEP § 601, 7th ed

### IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

**Box Patent Application Assistant Commissioner for Patents** Washington, D.C. 20231

## NEW APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL

Transmitted herewith for filing is the patent application of

Inventor(s):

Dennis R. Trumble

WARNING: 37 CFR § 1 41(a)(1) points out:

"(a) A patent is applied for in the name or names of the actual inventor or inventors

"(1) The inventorship of a nonprovisional application is that inventorship set forth in the oath or declaration as prescribed by § 1 63, except as provided for in § 1 53(d)(4) and § 1 63(d) If an oath or declaration as prescribed by § 1 63 is not filed during the pendency of a nonprovisional application, the inventorship is that inventorship set forth in the application papers filed pursuant to § 153(b), unless a petition under this paragraph accompanied by the fee set forth in § 117(i) is filed supplying or changing the name or names of the inventor or inventors "

For (title):

IMPROVED MUSCLE ENERGY CONVERTER

### CERTIFICATION UNDER 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.8(a) and 1.10\*

(When using Express Mail, the Express Mail label number is mandatory, Express Mail certification is optional)

I hereby certify that, on the date shown below, this correspondence is being:

#### MAILING

deposited with the United States Postal Service in an envelope addressed to the Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231

37 C.F.R. § 1.8(a)

37 C.F.R. § 1.10 \*

with sufficient postage as first class mail

as "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee"

Mailing Label No

(mandatory)

**TRANSMISSION** 

☐ facsimile transmitted to the Patent and Trademark Office, (703)

Date: 10/18/01

Tracey L. Milka

(type or print name of person certifying)

<sup>·</sup> Only the date of filing (§ 1 6) will be the date used in a patent term adjustment calculation, although the date on any certificate of mailing or transmission under § 1 8 continues to be taken into account in determining timeliness See § 1 703(f) Consider "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" (§ 1 10) or facsimile transmission (§ 1 6(d)) for the reply to be accorded the earliest possible filing date for patent term adjustment calculations

#### 1. Type of Application

This new application is for a(n)

(check one applicable item below)

	X	Original (nonprovisional)
		Design
		☐ Plant
WARI	VING.	: <b>Do not</b> use this transmittal for a completion in the U.S. of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. § 371(c)(4), unless the International Application is being filed as a divisional, continuation or continuation-in-part application
WARI	VING	: Do not use this transmittal for the filing of a provisional application
NOTE	TF	one of the following 3 items apply, then complete and attach ADDED PAGES FOR NEW APPLICATION NANSMITTAL WHERE BENEFIT OF A PRIOR U.S. APPLICATION CLAIMED and a NOTIFICATION PARENT APPLICATION OF THE FILING OF THIS CONTINUATION APPLICATION
		Divisional.
		Continuation
		Continuation-in-part (C-I-P)

#### 2. Benefit of Prior U.S. Application(s) (35 U.S C. §§ 119(e), 120, or 121)

NOTE A nonprovisional application may claim an invention disclosed in one or more prior filed copending nonprovisional applications or copending international applications designating the United States of America. In order for a nonprovisional application to claim the benefit of a prior filed copending nonprovisional application or copending international application designating the United States of America, each prior application must name as an inventor at least one inventor named in the later filed nonprovisional application and disclose the named inventor's invention claimed in at least one claim of the later filed nonprovisional application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. § 112 Each prior application must also be:

- (i) An international application entitled to a filing date in accordance with PCT Article 11 and designating the United States of America, or
  - (ii) Complete as set forth in § 1 51(b), or
- (iii) Entitled to a filing date as set forth in § 1 53(b) or § 1 53(d) and include the basic filing fee set forth in § 1 16, or
- (iv) Entitled to a filing date as set forth in § 1 53(b) and have paid therein the processing and retention fee set forth in § 1 21(f) within the time period set forth in § 1 53(f)

37 CFR § 1 78(a)(1)

NOTE If the new application being transmitted is a divisional, continuation or a continuation-in-part of a parent case, or where the parent case is an International Application which designated the U.S., or benefit of a prior provisional application is claimed, then check the following item and complete and attach ADDED PAGES FOR NEW APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL WHERE BENEFIT OF PRIOR U.S. APPLICATION(S) CLAIMED

WARNING: If an application claims the benefit of the filing date of an earlier filed application under 35 U S C §§ 120, 121 or 365(c), the 20-year term of that application will be based upon the filing date of the earliest U S application that the application makes reference to under 35 U S C §§ 120, 121 or 365(c) (35 U S C § 154(a)(2) does not take into account, for the determination of the patent term, any application on which priority is claimed under 35 U S C §§ 119, 365(a) or 365(b)) For a c-i-p application, applicant should review whether any claim in the patent that will issue is supported by an earlier application and, if not, the applicant should consider canceling the reference to the earlier filed application. The term of a patent is not based on a claim-by-claim approach. See Notice of April 14, 1995, 60 Fed. Reg. 20,195, at 20,205

(New Application Transmittal [4-1]—page 2 of 12)

WA	RNING	h: p:	Then the last day of pendency of a provisional application falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or rederal oliday within the District of Columbia, any nonprovisional application claiming benefit of the rovisional application must be filed prior to the Saturday, Sunday, or Federal holiday within the istrict of Columbia. See 37 C.F.R. § 1.78(a)(3).
		tio	e new application being transmitted claims the benefit of prior U.S. applicance). Enclosed are ADDED PAGES FOR NEW APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL HERE BENEFIT OF PRIOR U.S. APPLICATION(S) CLAIMED.
3. F	ape	rs E	nclosed
A.			ed for filing date under 37 C.F.R. § 1.53(b) (Regular) or 37 C.F.R. § 1.153 ) Application
	1	<u>l</u> p	ages of specification
		<u>4</u> P	ages of claims
			heets of drawing
WA		fil sr di th Fo 57	O NOT submit original drawings. A high quality copy of the drawings should be supplied when ing a patent application. The drawings that are submitted to the Office must be on strong, white, mooth, and non-shiny paper and meet the standards according to § 1.84. If corrections to the rawings are necessary, they should be made to the original drawing and a high-quality copy of the corrected original drawing then submitted to the Office. Only one copy is required or desired. For comments on proposed then-new 37 C.F.R. § 1.84, see Notice of March 9, 1988 (1990 O.G. 7-62).
NO	ir ti o	nvento he Off n the	fying indicia, if provided, should include the application number or the title of the invention, or's name, docket number (if any), and the name and telephone number of a person to call if fice is unable to match the drawings to the proper application. This information should be placed back of each sheet of drawing a minimum distance of 1.5 cm. (% inch) down from the top of ge" 37 C.F.R. § 1.84(c)).
			(complete the following, if applicable)
		a "	e enclosed drawing(s) are photograph(s). Three (3) sets of photographs and PETITION TO ACCEPT PHOTOGRAPH(S) AS DRAWING(S)" are attached. 37 F.R. § 1.84(b).
		"Pl	e enclosed drawing(s) are in color. Three (3) sets of color drawings and a ETITION TO ACCEPT COLOR DRAWING(S)" are attached. 37 C.F.R. 1.84(a)(2) and 1.84(b).
		fon	mal
	X	info	ormal
B.	Ott	ner F	Papers Enclosed
		P	ages of declaration and power of attorney
	$\frac{1}{2}$		ages of abstract
	_0	0	other
4. /	Addit	iona	l papers enclosed
		Arr	nendment to claims
			Cancel in this applications claims before calculating the filing fee. (At least one original independent claim must be retained for filing purposes.)
			Add the claims shown on the attached amendment. (Claims added have been numbered consecutively following the highest numbered original claims.)
			(New Application Transmittal [4-1]—page 3 of 12)

5.

		Preli	minary Amendment
	J	Infor	mation Disclosure Statement (37 C.F.R. § 1.98)
		Form	PTO-1449 (PTO/SB/08A and 08B)
	]	Citat	ions
	]	Decl	aration of Biological Deposit
C	כ	perta	mission of "Sequence Listing," computer readable copy and/or amendment aining thereto for biotechnology invention containing nucleotide and/or acid sequence.
	3	Auth tive	orization of Attomey(s) to Accept and Follow Instructions from Representa-
	3	Spec	cial Comments
	J	Othe	r
5. Dec	alaı	ration	or oath (including power of attorney)
NOTE:	the by the be de	e prior all or plication signate a state ing file eclaration	executed declaration is not required in a continuation or divisional application provided that nonprovisional application contained a declaration as required, the application being filed is fewer than all the inventors named in the prior application, there is no new matter in the on being filed, and a copy of the executed declaration filed in the prior application (showing sture or an indication thereon that it was signed) is submitted. The copy must be accompanied ement requesting deletion of the names of person(s) who are not inventors of the application and of the declaration in the prior application was filed under § 1.47, then a copy of that on must be filed accompanied by a copy of the decision granting § 1.47 status or, if a nonsigning ander § 1.47 has subsequently joined in a prior application, then a copy of the subsequently declaration must be filed. See 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.63(d)(1)–(3).
NOTE:	is d ab	directe breviat untry (	ation filed to complete an application must be executed, identify the specification to which it d, identify each inventor by full name including family name and at least one given name, without it to together with any other given name or initial, and the residence, post office address and or citizenship of each inventor, and state whether the inventor is a sole or joint inventor. 37 1.63(a)(1)–(4).
NOTE:	as as is t thi	presci prescr that inv s para	entorship of a nonprovisional application is that inventorship set forth in the oath or declaration ribed by § 1.62, except as provided for in § 1.53(d)(4) and § 1.63(d). If an oath or declaration ibed by § 1.63 is not filed during the pendency of a nonprovisional application, the inventorship rentorship set forth in the application papers filed pursuant to § 1.53(b), unless a petition under graph accompanied by the fee set forth in § 1.17(i) is filed supplying or changing the name is of the inventor or inventors." 37 C.F.R. § 1.41(a)(1).
	3	Enclo	osed
		Exec	uted by
			(check all applicable boxes)
		X i	nventor(s).
			egal representative of inventor(s). 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.42 or 1.43.
			oint inventor or person showing a proprietary interest on behalf of inventor who refused to sign or cannot be reached.
		ĺ	This is the petition required by 37 C.F.R. § 1.47 and the statement required by 37 C.F.R. § 1.47 is also attached. See item 13 below for fee.
	]	Not I	Enclosed.
NOTE:			e filing is a completion in the U.S. of an International Application or where the completion of application contains subject matter in addition to the International Application, the application

may be treated as a continuation or continuation-in-part, as the case may be, utilizing ADDED PAGE FOR NEW APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL WHERE BENEFIT OF PRIOR U.S. APPLICATION CLAIMED.

		opilication is made by a person that of all the above named in	authorized under 37 C.F.R. § 1.41(c) on ventor(s).	
(The d	leclaratio	on or oath, along with the surci can be filed subs	harge required by 37 C.F.R. § 1.16(e) sequently).	
			thorized. nto question. 37 C.F.R. § 1.41(d))	
	•	Statement		
WARNING	G: If the I owner submit	ship of the various claims at the time	ntors of all the claims an explanation, including the the last claimed invention was made, should be	
The inv	entorship	p for all the claims in this appl	lication are:	
X	The sa	me.		
		or		
		e same. An explanation, including the last claimed invention was	ng the ownership of the various claims at as made,	
	□ is	submitted.		
	☐ wil	Il be submitted.		
7. Langu	uage			
A re	n English equired by	translation of the non-English langua	tion may be filed in a language other than English. ge application and the processing fee of \$130.00 iled with the application, or within such time as may	
X	English	1		
	Non-Er	nglish		
		e attached translation includes e. 37 C.F.R. § 1.52(d).	a statement that the translation is accu-	
8. Assig	nment			
Ä	An ass	ignment of the invention to	Allegheny-Singer Research Instit	ut
	M		/ER SHEET FOR ASSIGNMENT (DOCU- PATENT APPLICATION" or ☐ FORM PTO	
	□ wii	I follow.	·	
		nment is submitted with a new applicati r the assignment." Notice of May 4, 19	ion, send two separate letters-one for the application 990 (1114 O.G. 77-78).	
WARNING	G: A newl	ly executed "CERTIFICATE UNDER 37 ( application is filed by an assignee. No	C.F.R. § 3.73(b)" must be filed when a continuation- ptice of April 30, 1993, 1150 O.G. 62-64.	
	This is	a ☐ continuation ☐ division	nal application and the assignment	
	docum	ent for the parent application (	0 / was filed	
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			Reel	
			Frame	

(New Application Transmittal [4-1]—page 5 of 12)

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Certified copy(ies) of application(s)

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C.	Plant application			
	(\$480.00—37 C.F.R.	§	1.16(g))	

#### Filing fee calculation

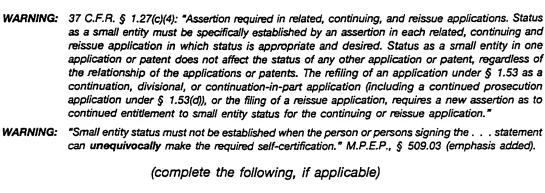
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#### 11. Assertion of Small Entity Status

Applicant hereby asserts status as a small entity under 37 C.F.R. § 1.27

NOTE: 37 C.F.R. § 1.27(c) deals with the assertion of small entity status, whether by a written specific declaration thereof or by payment as a small entity of the basic filing fee or the fee for the entry into the national phase and states:

- "(c) Assertion of small entity status. Any party (person, small business concern or nonprofit organization) should make a determination, pursuant to paragraph (f) of this section, of entitlement to be accorded small entity status based on the definitions set forth in paragraph (a) of this section, and must, in order to establish small entity status for the purpose of paying small entity fees, actually make an assertion of entitlement to small entity status, in the manner set forth in paragraphs (c)(1) or (c)(3) of this section, in the application or patent in which such small entity fees are to be paid.
- (1) Assertion by writing. Small entity status may be established by a written assertion of entitlement to small entity status. A written assertion must:
  - (i) Be clearly identifiable;
  - (ii) Be signed (see paragraph (c)(2) of this section); and
  - (iii) Convey the concept of entitlement to small entity status, such as by stating that applicant is a small entity, or that small entity status is entitled to be asserted for the application or patent. While no specific words or wording are required to assert small entity status, the intent to assert small entity status must be clearly indicated in order to comply with the assertion requirement.
- (2) Parties who can sign and file the written assertion. The written assertion can be signed by:
  - (i) One of the parties identified in § 1.33(b) (e.g., an attorney or agent registered with the Office), § 3.73(b) of this chapter notwithstanding, who can also file the written assertion;
  - (ii) At least one of the individuals identified as an inventor (even though a § 1.63 executed oath or declaration has not been submitted), notwithstanding § 1.33(b)(4), who can also file the written assertion pursuant to the exception under § 1.33(b) of this part; or
  - (iii) An assignee of an undivided part interest, notwithstanding §§ 1.33(b)(3) and 3.73(b) of this chapter, but the partial assignee cannot file the assertion without resort to a party identified under § 1.33(b) of this part.
- (3) Assertion by payment of the small entity basic filing or basic national fee. The payment, by any party, of the exact amount of one of the small entity basic filing fees set forth in §§ 1.16(a), (f), (g), (h), or (k), or one of the small entity basic national fees set forth in §§ 1.492(a)(1), (a)(2), (a)(3), (a)(4), or (a)(5), will be treated as a written assertion of entitlement to small entity status even if the type of basic filing or basic national fee is inadvertently selected in error.
  - (i) If the Office accords small entity status based on payment of a small entity basic filing or basic national fee under paragraph (c)(3) of this section that is not applicable to that application, any balance of the small entity fee that is applicable to that application will be due along with the appropriate surcharge set forth in § 1.16(e), or § 1.16(f).
  - (ii) The payment of any small entity fee other than those set forth in paragraph (c)(3) of this section (whether in the exact fee amount or not) will not be treated as a written assertion of entitlement to small entity status and will not be sufficient to establish small entity status in an application or a patent."



(complete the following, if applicable)
☐ Status as a small entity was asserted in the prior application
/, filed on, from which benefit
is being claimed for this application under:
35 U.S.C. §   119(e)   120   121   365(c)
and which status as a small entity is still proper and asserted for this application.
<ul> <li>A copy of the written assertion of small entity filed in the prior application is included.</li> </ul>
NOTE: A refund based on establishment of small entity status, of a portion of fees timely paid in full prior to establishing status as a small entity may only be obtained if an assertion under § 1.27(c) and a request for a refund of the excess amount are filed within three months of the date of the timely payment of the full fee. The three-month time period is not extendable under § 1.136. 37 C.F.R. § 1.28(a).
Filing Fee Calculation (50% of A, B or C above)
\$ 370.00
12. Request for International-Type Search (37 C.F.R. § 1.104(d))
(complete, if applicable)
Please prepare an international-type search report for this application at the time when national examination on the merits takes place.

13. Fe	e Pay	yment Being Made at This Time		
	] No	ot Enclosed		
		No filing fee is to be paid at this time. (This and the surcharge required by 37 C.F.R. § subsequently.)	} 1.16(e)	can be paid
X	] En	nciosed		
	Œ	Filing fee	\$ .	370.00
	<u>(X</u>	Recording assignment (\$40.00; 37 C.F.R. § 1.21(h)) (See attached "COVER SHEET FOR ASSIGNMENT ACCOMPANYING NEW APPLICATION".)	· \$.	40.00
		Petition fee for filing by other than all the inventors or person on behalf of the inventor where inventor refused to sign or cannot be reached (\$130.00; 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.47 and 1.17(i))	\$ .	
	. C	For processing an application with a specification in a non-English language (\$130.00; 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.52(d) and 1.17(k))	\$ .	
		Processing and retention fee (\$130.00; 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.53(d) and 1.21(l))	\$.	
		Fee for international-type search report (\$40.00; 37 C.F.R. § 1.21(e))	\$.	
NOTE:	failing 37 C.I either	F.R. § 1.21(f) establishes a fee for processing and retaining any applies to complete the application pursuant to 37 C.F.R. § 1.53(f) and this F.R. §§ 1.53 and 1.78(a)(1), indicate that in order to obtain the benefithe basic filing fee must be paid, or the processing and retention feel 1 year from notification under § 53(f).	s, as well as fit of a prior	s the changes to U.S. application, (I) must be paid,
		Total fees enclosed	\$	410.00
14. Me		of Payment of Fees		
X	) At	tached is a 🗵 check 🔲 money order in the amount o	f\$ <u>370.</u>	00 & 40.00
		thorization is hereby made to charge the amount of S		
		to Deposit Account No.		
		to Credit card as shown on the attached credit card tion form PTO-2038.	informati	on authoriza-
WARNII	VG: C	Credit card information should not be included on this form as it m	ay become	public.
		narge any additional fees required by this paper or cr the manner authorized above.	edit any	overpayment
		A duplicate of this paper is attached.		



WARNING: If no fees are to be paid on filing, the following items should not be completed.

WARNING: Accurately count claims, especially multiple dependent claims, to avoid unexpected high charges, if extra claim charges are authorized.

- The Office is hereby authorized to charge, in the manner shown above, the following additional fees that may be required by this paper and during the entire pendency of this application.
  - 37 C.F.R. § 1.16(a), (f) or (g) (filing fees)
  - 37 C.F.R. § 1.16(b), (c) and (d) (presentation of extra claims)

NOTE: Because additional fees for excess or multiple dependent claims not paid on filing or on later presentation must only be paid or these claims cancelled by amendment prior to the expiration of the time period set for response by the PTO in any notice of fee deficiency (37 C.F.R. § 1.16(d)), it might be best not to authorize the PTO to charge additional claim fees, except possibly when dealing with amendments after final action.

- □ 37 C.F.R. § 1.16(e) (surcharge for filing the basic filing fee and/or declaration on a date later than the filing date of the application)
- ☐ 37 C.F.R. § 1.17(a)(1)-(5) (extension fees pursuant to § 1.136(a)).
- ☐ 37 C.F.R. § 1.17 (application processing fees)

NOTE: ". . A written request may be submitted in an application that is an authorization to treat any concurrent or future reply, requiring a petition for an extension of time under this paragraph for its timely submission, as incorporating a petition for extension of time for the appropriate length of time. An authorization to charge all required fees, fees under § 1.17, or all required extension of time fees will be treated as a constructive petition for an extension of time in any concurrent or future reply requiring a petition for an extension of time under this paragraph for its timely submission. Submission of the fee set forth in § 1.17(a) will also be treated as a constructive petition for an extension of time in any concurrent reply requiring a petition for an extension of time under this paragraph for its timely submission." 37 C.F.R. § 1.136(a)(3).

- ☐ 37 C.F.R. § 1.18 (issue fee at or before mailing of Notice of Allowance, pursuant to 37 C.F.R. § 1.311(b))
- NOTE: Where an authorization to charge the issue fee to a deposit account has been filed before the mailing of a Notice of Allowance, the issue fee will be automatically charged to the deposit account at the time of mailing the notice of allowance. 37 C.F.R. § 1.311(b).
- NOTE: 37 C.F.R. § 1.28(b) requires "Notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status must be filed in the application . . . prior to paying, or at the time of paying, . . . the issue fee. . . " From the wording of 37 C.F.R. § 1.28(b), (a) notification of change of status must be made even if the fee is paid as "other than a small entity" and (b) no notification is required if the change is to another small entity.

#### 16. Instructions as to Overpayment

NOTE: ". . . Amounts of twenty-five dollars or less will not be returned unless specifically requested within a reasonable time, nor will the payer be notified of such amounts; amounts over twenty-five dollars may be returned by check or, if requested, by credit to a deposit account." 37 C.F.R. § 1.26(a).

X	Credit Account No	19-0737	
$\Box$	Refund		

Reg. No. 30,587

Tel. No. (412) 621-9222

Customer No.

SIGNATURE OF PRACTITIONER

Ansel M. Schwartz

(type or print name of attorney)

201 N. Craig Street, Suite 304

P.O. Address

Pittsburgh, PA 15213

(New Application Transmittal [4-1]—page 11 of 12)



# Incorporation by reference of added pages

(check the following item if the application in this transmittal claims the benefit of prior U.S. application(s) (including an international application entering the U.S. stage as a continuation, divisional or C-I-P application) and complete and attach the ADDED PAGES FOR NEW APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL WHERE BENEFIT OF PRIOR U.S. APPLICATION(S) CLAIMED)

	,
	Plus Added Pages for New Application Transmittal Where Benefit of Prior U.S. Application(s) Claimed
	Number of pages added
	Plus Added Pages for Papers Referred to in Item 4 Above
	Number of pages added
	Plus added pages deleting names of inventor(s) named in prior application(s) who is/are no longer inventor(s) of the subject matter claimed in this application.
	Number of pages added
A	Plus "Assignment Cover Letter Accompanying New Application" 4
State	ment Where No Further Pages Added
	no further pages form a part of this Transmittal, then end this Transmittal with is page and check the following item)
	This transmittal ends with this page.